



**EROAD**

# **EROAD** (NZX: ERD ASX: ERD) **Financial Results**

For the 12 months ended 31 March 2025 (FY25)

**26 May 2025**

# Important Information

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This presentation may contain projections or forward-looking statements regarding a variety of items. Such projections or forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, estimates and assumptions and are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions.

All numbers relate to the 12 months ended 31 March 2025 (FY25) and comparisons relate to the 12 months ended 31 March 2024 (FY24), unless otherwise stated. All dollar amounts are in NZD, unless otherwise stated.

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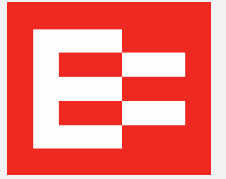
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## Non-GAAP Measures

EROAD has presented certain non-GAAP financial measures as part of its FY25 results, which EROAD's directors and management believe provide useful information as they exclude any impacts of one-offs which can make it difficult to compare and assess EROAD's performance. Non-GAAP financial measures are not prepared in accordance with NZ IFRS (New Zealand International Financial Reporting Standards) and are not uniformly defined, therefore the non-GAAP financial measures reported in this presentation may not be comparable with those that other companies report and should not be viewed in isolation or considered as a substitute for measures reported by EROAD in accordance with NZ IFRS. Non-GAAP financial measures are not subject to audit or review.

The non-GAAP financial measures EROAD has used in this presentation are identified and defined in the Glossary on page 32 of this presentation.

A detailed reconciliation of non-GAAP measures to EROAD's reported financial information is included on EROAD's website <http://www.eroadglobal.com/global/investors/>



# Agenda

## 01 Results Overview

Highlights & Metrics  
Geographic

## 02 Financials

Operations  
Cash Flow  
4G Hardware Upgrade Program

## 03 EROAD Strategy

Customer ROI  
Product driven growth

## 04 Guidance



**Mark Heine**  
Co-CEO



**David Kenneson**  
Co-CEO



**Rebecca Lineham**  
Interim CFO



# 01 FY25 Results Overview



EROAD



**EROAD**

**OUR PURPOSE**

**Delivering**  
intelligence you  
can **trust** for a  
better world  
tomorrow

*Powering visibility,  
compliance and operational  
excellence for fleets that  
keep the world moving.*

# FY25 Financial Results

Delivered to top-end or exceeded guidance on all key measures

**Exceeded  
Expectations**  
FY25 FCF  
Guidance set  
at *Positive*

## Free Cash Flow<sup>(1)</sup>

**\$16.0m**

\$1.3m FY24

*Normalised for 4G Upgrade: \$23.6m*

## Reported Revenue

**\$194.4m**

+6.8% FY24 of \$182m

*FY25 Guidance: \$190-\$195m*

## ARR (restated)<sup>(2)</sup>

**\$175.1m**

+6.1% FY24 \$165.0m

*4% in constant currency*

## Normalised EBIT

**\$9.9m**

\$3.8m FY24 (*restated*)

*FY25 Guidance: \$5-\$10m*

<sup>1</sup> Annualised billing provided cash receipts of \$5.3m for services to be provided in future period.

<sup>2</sup> Annual recurring revenue from subscriptions only. Excludes purchased hardware sales and non-recurring revenue.

# EROAD Evolution

Our journey from Regulatory Telematics in New Zealand, to global Fleet Operations Platform

## Regulatory Telematics

*Telematics focus with features to serve markets and customer need – leveraging compliance, regulatory, and great hardware*

- Hardware reliant built on regulatory and compliance needs
- Driver first product and feature approach
- Value proposition built off simplicity & appealing to SMB
- New Zealand centric with beachhead footprint in US & AU

## Enterprise Fleet Platform

*Shifted the business to enterprise SaaS – larger more complex customers with a solution approach, increasing TAM with innovation*

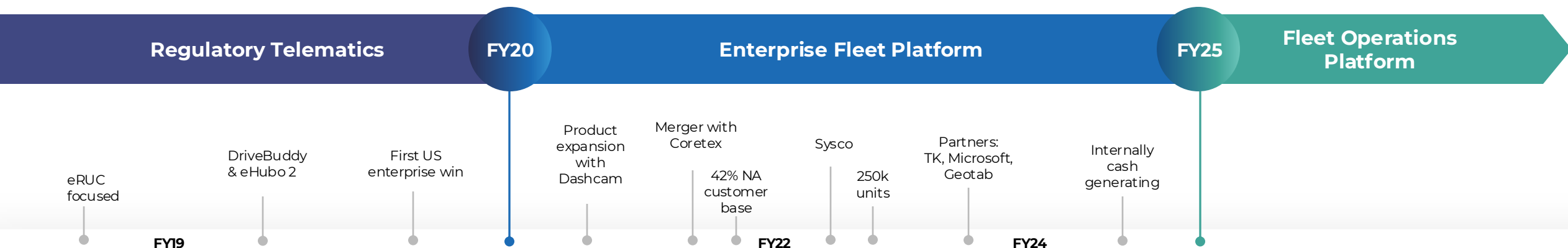
- Expanded to enterprise platform solution for whole of fleet across driver, asset & load with vertical specialisations
- Software-first approach enabled by hardware
- SaaS culture with annualised billing, financial discipline & balanced investment in sustainable growth

## Fleet Operations Platform

*Building the future in accelerated ways*

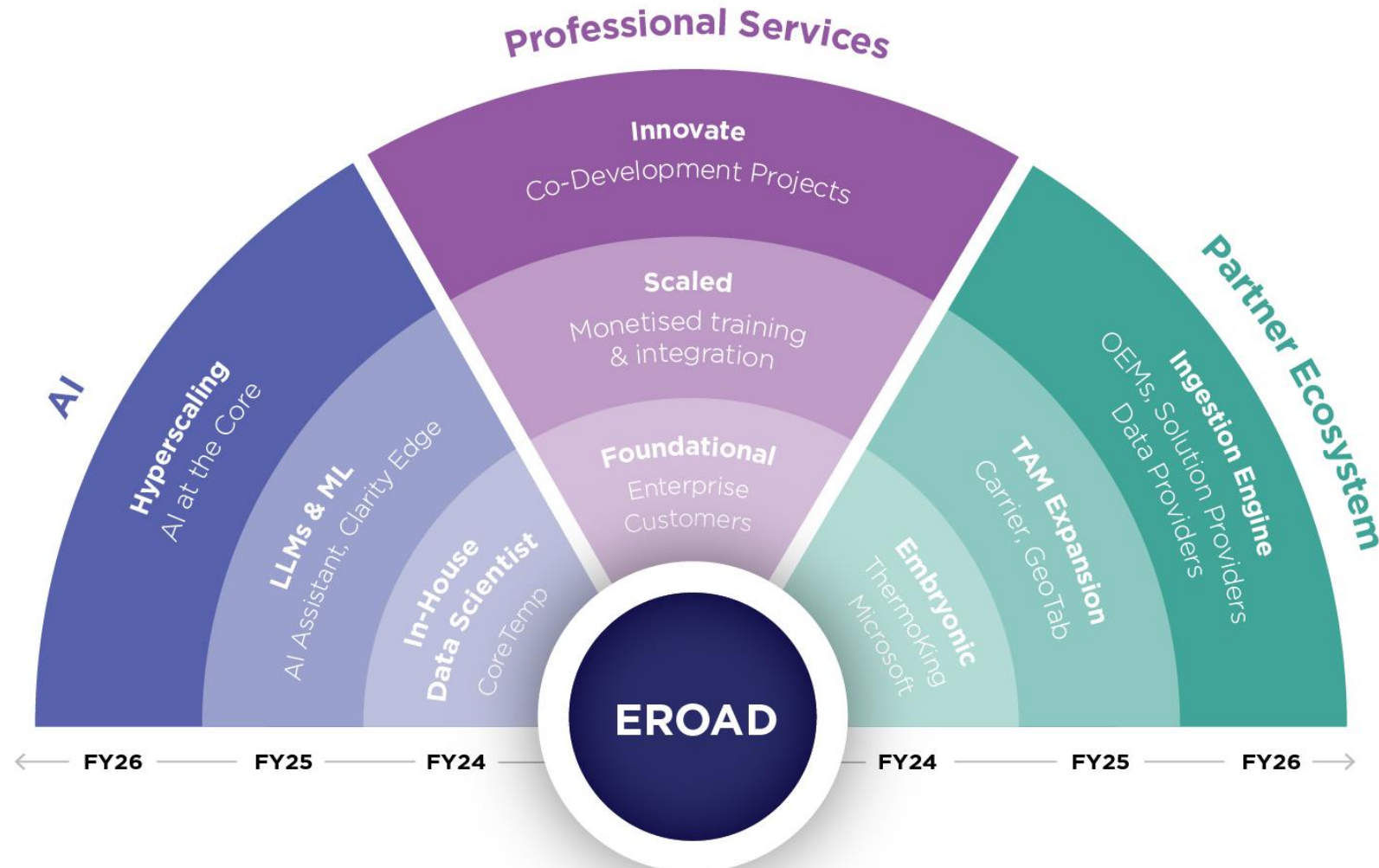
New avenues for platform growth via:

- **Embedded Intelligence**
- **Platform Extensions**
- **Customer led innovations**



# Positioned for Growth

Three priorities driving sustainable growth and deeper customer value



# Disciplined Delivery

Focus on cost control and expanding with our customers has generated strong free cash flow

## CASH GENERATION

- Produced \$16.0m of free cash flow or \$23.6m normalised for the temporary impact of the 4G upgrade program.
- Price increases to reflect value, customer expansions, customer retention and a focus on cost control underpin free cash flow growth.
- Strong balance sheet with \$63.2m of liquidity following \$11.3m debt repayment.

## DISCIPLINED INVESTMENT

- Investing in customer-led innovation to derisk new development and bring new features to our wider customer base.
- Completion of 4G hardware upgrade program in FY26 will reduce capex requirements and contribute to higher free cash flow.
- Partnerships add functionality and reach without inflating R&D or slowing delivery.

## CUSTOMER EXPANSIONS

- Expansion within North American fleets added NZ\$4.9m of ARR upon final rollout.
- Increased number of customers with > \$100k ARR by 7%, now represents 54% of global ARR.
- EROAD's products deliver cost savings to our customers and demonstrate a compelling ROI even in challenging economic conditions.

## LATE-STAGE PIPELINE

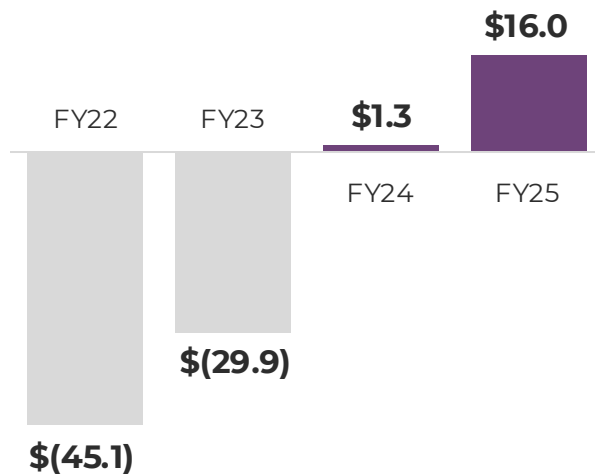
- Deal pipeline continues to increase as Enterprise customers sales cycle average 18-24 months.
- Top 5 Enterprise deals in the pipeline are weighted to Australia and North America and 47% comprised of New Logos.
- Deal times are expected to increase as customers assess the impact of US tariffs on their business.

# Driving Efficient Growth

Enterprise Focus, Account Expansions, Cost Discipline & Cash Management

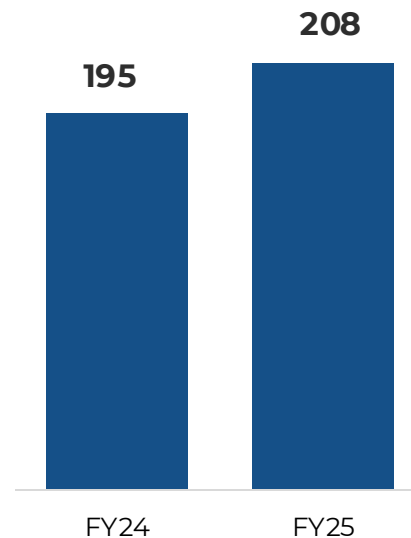
## FCF (NZ\$m)

**Disciplined cost control continues to generate strong free cash flow,** providing the flexibility to fund further growth and innovation.



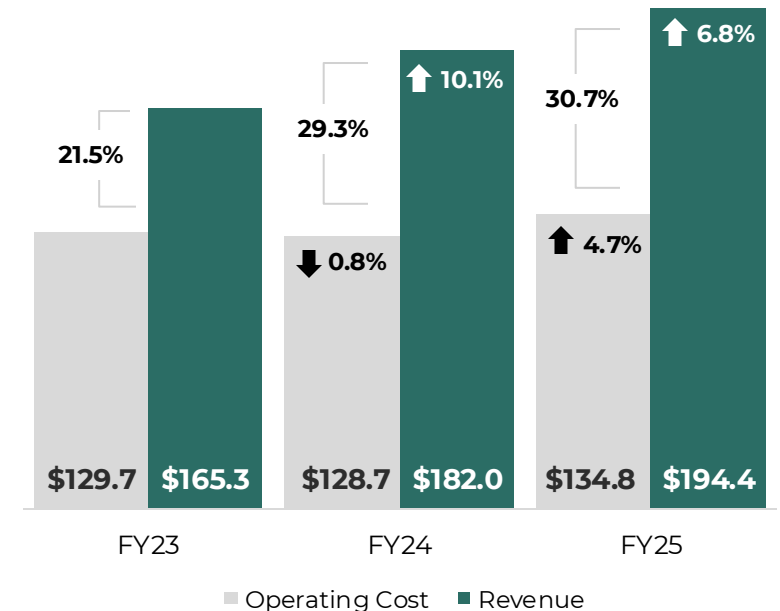
## >\$100k ARR Customers

**Enterprise-led strategy is increasing customer value over time,** with sustained growth in customers over \$100k ARR in local currency.



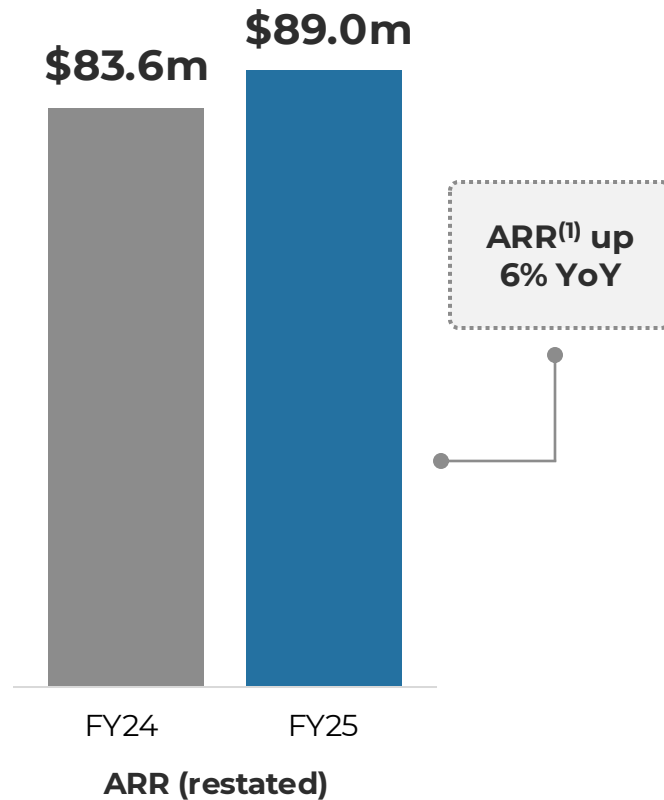
## Operating Cost vs Revenue

**Disciplined execution widened the gap between revenue and cost.** Sustained momentum from here will be driven by continued investment in growth and cost discipline.



# New Zealand

Ongoing solid growth and strong cash generation in a weak economy.  
Performance outpaced market conditions.



<sup>1</sup> ARR - Annual recurring revenue from subscriptions only.  
Excludes purchased hardware sales and non-recurring revenue.

NZ \$103.9m

Revenue ▲ 12.9%

FY24: \$92.0m

NZ \$70.0m

EBITDA

93.6%

Asset Retention Rate

NZ \$60.14

Monthly SaaS ARPU

▲ 3%

See Note 1 of EROAD's FY25 Financial Statements for segmented reporting of Revenue and EBITDA.

## FY25 HIGHLIGHTS

### HIGHER VALUE

Generated \$53.3m of free cash flow.

FCF increased 15% YoY,  
ARPU increased 3%.

### CUSTOMER LOYALTY

Renewal of key enterprise customer for 6,000 units. Expansions and upsells with existing customers adding \$7.2m of ARR.

### CUSTOMER OPPORTUNITY

Geotab partnership for Etrack Locate product driving opportunities in light commercial.

### ERUC EXPANDS

Heavy vehicle distance captured increased 4% for FY25, bringing EROAD share of total heavy vehicle RUC to 56%.

Across all NZ total distance travelled Heavy Vehicles was flat in FY25 after a 6% decline in FY24. Evidence of EROAD performing better than market.

# 4G Hardware Upgrade Program ANZ

Unit upgrade program progressing with **76% of all units in ANZ 4G compatible**

## 4G NETWORK UPDATE

Program progressing on track, with spend fully funded from operational cashflow. This one-time cost relates to the shutdown of 2G & 3G networks by telcos in ANZ. Despite telco-driven delays, completion of upgrades is set for December 2025.

## PROGRAM COSTS

- Program costs expected to increase to \$32m (from \$30m) to facilitate upgrade and installation of remaining 4G upgrade units
- Spent \$7.6m of planned \$8m-\$10m in FY25
- Remaining \$13-\$15m of spend is expected to occur in FY26
- These costs are covered from existing cash flow.

NZ\$m	FY26
<b>Expected investment</b> <i>(Hardware + Program costs)</i>	<b>\$13-\$15m</b>

One-off accelerated upgrade program costs relate specifically to the 3G Network shutdown

## KEY POINTS

- 76% of ANZ units 4G compatible as at March 2025
- Telstra in Australia shutdown completed at October 2024
- One NZ network shutdown deadline remains December 2025. Program is on track for completion.
- Product development measures implemented to limit exposures from telco changes in future

**December 2025  
Deadline**

## Rollout progress

**76%**  
Active 4G  
units in ANZ

Units  
still to  
replace

# New Zealand

Current market context and future opportunities

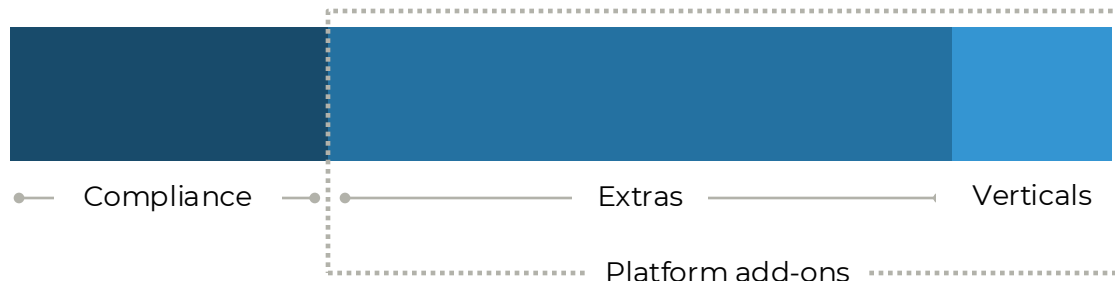
**Growth continues** due to strong brand, high customer retention and proven ROI despite challenging time for fleet operators.

eRUC-led value delivery, expanding light fleet offerings and EV uptake signal long-term platform opportunity with vehicle opportunity increasing from 1m to 4.6m.

**Estimated SAM expands as platform evolves and unlocks new opportunities**

~\$380m

Against an estimated Total Addressable Market (TAM) of \$0.5b



## Product ROI & Value

- **eRUC returned \$81M in customer value** in FY25 including rebates, automation and admin savings
- **Clear cost-benefit** drives high retention and platform stickiness

## Fleet Expansion & TAM Growth

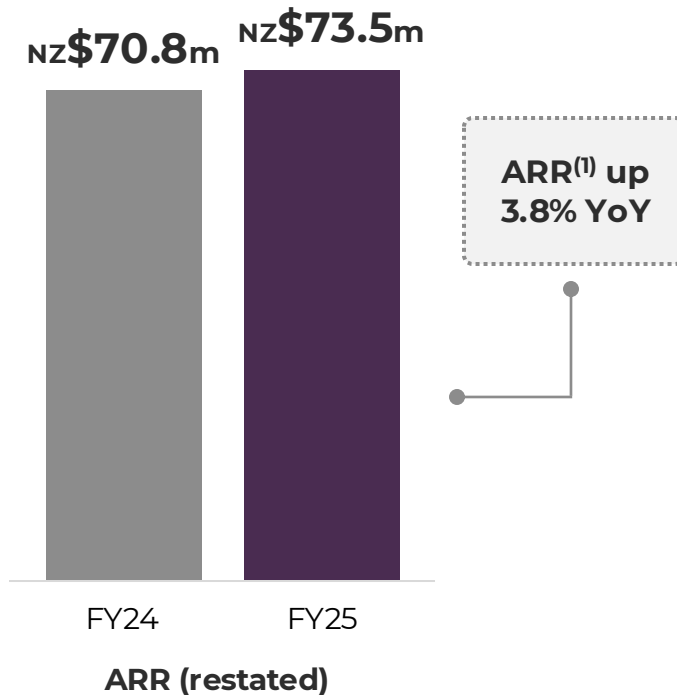
- **EV adoption and Time-of-Use pricing** open new RUC and optimisation opportunities
- **Light commercial TAM growth** with Geotab partnership
- **Clarity Edge AI Dashcam gaining traction**, driven by interest in safety, liability protection and driver performance visibility

## Market Position

- **Strong brand recognition and stable customer base** support continued growth in constrained conditions
- **Increased sales velocity** as Sunrise hardware upgrade nears completion

# North America

Controlled spend delivered modest growth and margin stability in soft market. Enterprise expansion progressing with late-stage pilots supporting FY26 pipeline.



<sup>1</sup> ARR - Annual recurring revenue from subscriptions only. Excludes purchased hardware sales and non-recurring revenue.

NZ\$81.2m

Revenue ▲1.5%

FY24: NZ\$80.0m

NZ\$17.7m

EBITDA

92.0%

Asset Retention Rate

NZ\$60.93

Monthly SaaS ARPU  
USD\$36.18

Unchanged YoY

See Note 1 of EROAD's FY25 Financial Statements for segmented reporting of Revenue and EBITDA.

## FY25 HIGHLIGHTS

### ENTERPRISE SALES CYCLES

Advanced late-stage opportunities creating healthy pipeline for FY26.

### RENEWALS AND EXPANSIONS

Continued focus on account expansion with enterprise, adding NZ\$4.9m SaaS ARR to existing customers.

### TARGETED CAPITAL ALLOCATION

Acquisition spend dialled back while we prioritise conversion of late-stage pilots. Resulting in NZ\$10.6m of FCF.

### RETENTION

Enterprise unit churn impacted by previously disclosed large-customer roll off. 73% relates to SMB (direct & via dealer network) as we continue executing strategy toward enterprise fleets. A strong pipeline and improving multi-product uptake position the region for continued growth.

# Navigating geopolitical uncertainty in global markets

EROAD is a SaaS company that adds value through services

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**EROAD generates 42% of its revenue from the US market, of which approximately 88% is revenue from services not subject to the US import tariffs.**

EROAD produces the majority of the hardware products that enable its SaaS services through contract manufacturers located in Indonesia, the Philippines, and Vietnam.

Management is examining options to reduce the impact of supplying hardware products, including moving production to more favourable geographies, refurbishment of existing US-based hardware, reviewing cross-border efficiencies, and pricing increases in-line with market dynamics.

Impact of tariffs mainly seen in the delays to buying decisions in the US. As certainty returns in the US market, expect to convert these opportunities.

**Supply chains are shifting and EROAD is a long-term partner of very large US enterprise customers**

- We will continue to monitor the opportunity for EROAD arising from the onshoring of US supply chains and increased transport activity.
- We continue to evolve the ability to deliver EROAD's solutions independent of EROAD supplied hardware, reducing upfront cost and accelerating rollout across customer fleets.



# North America

Current market context and future opportunities

Freight market remains complex, but long-cycle enterprise strategy and compliance-driven demand create a **clear path to growth**.

Strategic pilots, camera adoption, and OEM partnerships position EROAD for expansion as conditions stabilise.

**Estimated SAM expands as platform evolves and unlocks new opportunities**

~US\$2.6b

Against an estimated Total Addressable Market (TAM) of US\$10b



## Compliance & Regulation

- **Insurance and regulatory momentum** driving AI camera adoption
- **ELD requirements** continue to anchor platform presence

## Enterprise Expansion

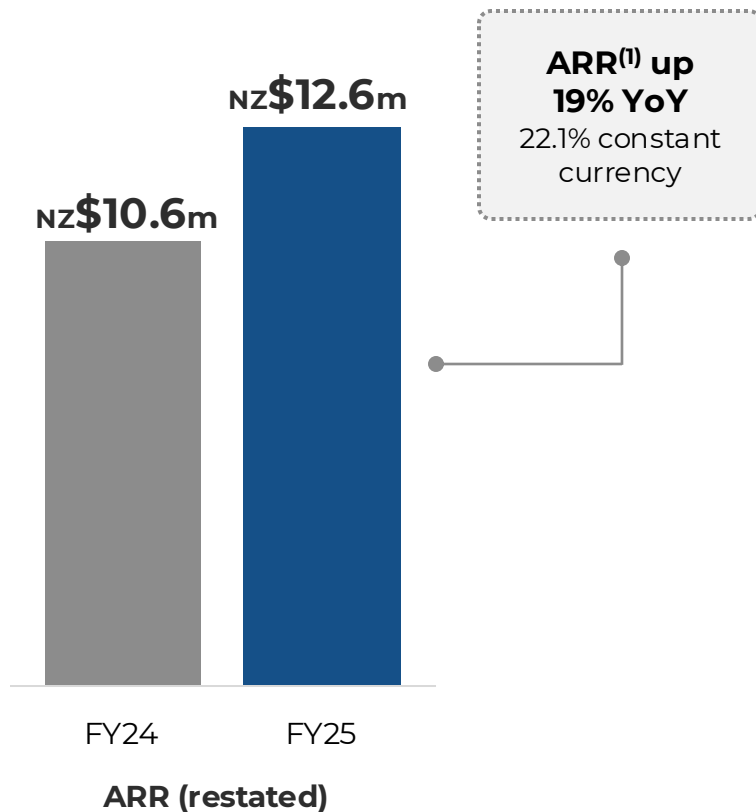
- **Late-stage pilots progressing**, with FY26 conversion potential
- **Multi-product adoption growing** within key enterprise accounts
- **Customer-led vertical expansion** in negotiation

## Market Shifts & GTM Leverage

- **Onshoring and domestic logistics growth** supporting long-term freight recovery
- **OEM partnerships (e.g. Thermo King)** create scalable paths without reliance on EROAD hardware

# Australia

Trans-Tasman enterprise win drove early momentum as strong growth outpaced a challenging freight market.



<sup>1</sup> ARR - Annual recurring revenue from subscriptions only.  
Excludes purchased hardware sales and non-recurring revenue.

**NZ\$13.7m**

Revenue ▲ 28.0%

FY24: NZ\$10.7m

**NZ\$3.5m**

EBITDA

**89.0%**

Asset Retention Rate

**NZ\$47.97**

Monthly SaaS ARPU  
AU\$43.66

▲ 5%

See Note 1 of EROAD's FY25 Financial Statements for segmented reporting of Revenue and EBITDA.

## FY25 HIGHLIGHTS

### TRANS TASMAN ENTERPRISE

Rollout of 5k units from existing NZ enterprise customer expansion partially reflected in ARR for the period. 49% of rollout remaining – full impact will show in FY26 ARR.

### CONSISTENT GROWTH

Australia has delivered another year of double-digit revenue growth, climbing 28% to NZ\$13.7m.

### DRIVING VALUE

3.7% lift in ARPU driven by mix of pricing and sales focus on higher value opportunities & sustainable growth.

### ASSET RETENTION

Asset retention rate of 89.0% primarily due to a known enterprise roll-off of 1,000+ units that concluded in August 2024.

# Australia

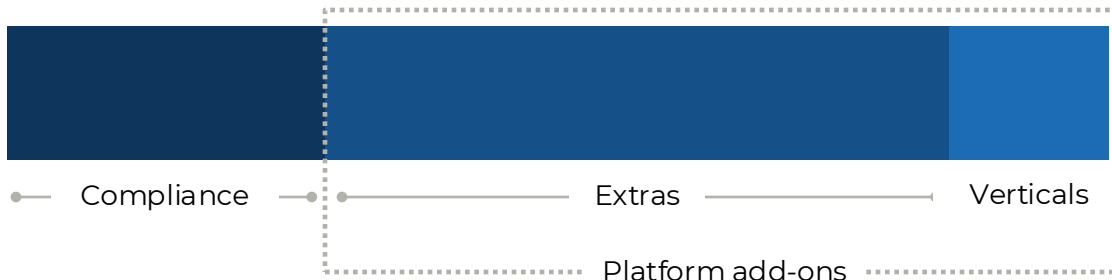
Current market context and future opportunities

Early enterprise traction in a compliance-focused market, with **significant runway to expand across safety, refrigerated transport and whole-of-fleet** solutions.

**Estimated SAM expands as platform evolves and unlocks new opportunities**

**~AU\$780m**

*Against an estimated Total Addressable Market (TAM) of AU\$2.2b*



## Market Transition & Opportunity

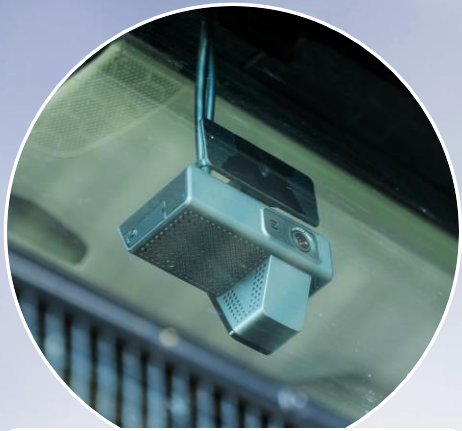
- **Telematics market in transition**, with consolidation of providers creating opportunity
- **EROAD's footprint is small with a growing brand in the enterprise space**, offering room for expansion
- **Cross-Tasman strategy** proven effective at opening doors

## Health, Safety & Compliance

- **Workplace and road safety** are critical drivers across key sectors like construction and food transport
- **Clarity Edge AI Dashcam** gaining traction for driver behaviour coaching, incident protection and compliance

## Whole-of-Fleet Reach

- **Unified platform coverage across trucks, trailers and assets**, enabling complete operational oversight
- **Strong fit for enterprise fleets** seeking multi-product, scalable digital solutions



**Fatigue Detection**  
EROAD Clarity Edge AI Dashcam

**“How lucky he was to come out alive.  
All because of this technology”**

**Genevieve Power**

*National Health & Safety Manager, Booth's Logistics*



**CAN DO. WILL DO.**

*As a long time customer, Booth's utilise a **wide range of EROAD products across their fleet**, including new Clarity Edge AI Dashcams. Together, EROAD supports Booth's to protect its people and make smarter, faster decisions on the road.*

With 450 trucks across 23 sites, Booth's puts safety first through its core value: **Be Safe.**

Watch the video and **[find out more here](#)**

02

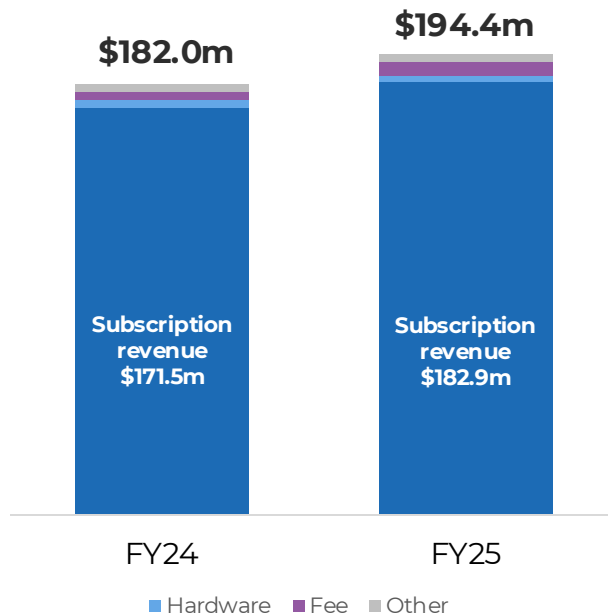
FY25 Financials

# Revenue & EBIT

Financial results delivered to top end or exceeded guidance, demonstrating our commitment to deliver on our promises

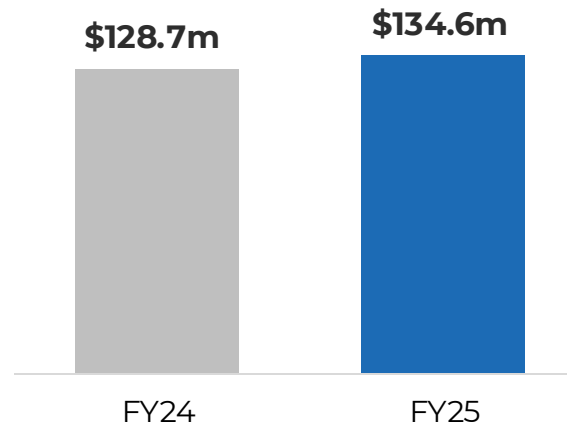
## Total Revenue

Revenue of \$194.4m is up 7% on FY24 reflecting the impact of growth including Australian and North American enterprise rollouts and annual price increases.



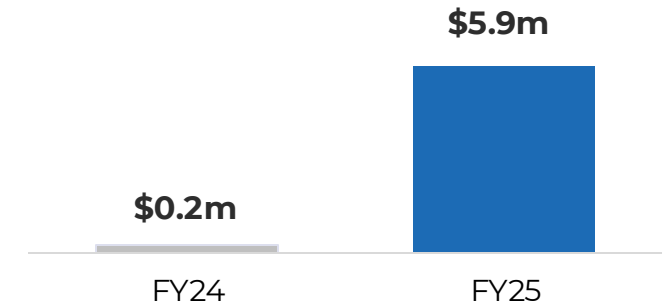
## Reported Operating Costs

Operating costs increased 5% primarily reflecting wage inflation and lower capitalisation of R&D



## Reported EBIT

EBIT of \$5.9m reflects the positive impact of enterprise rollouts, price increases and impact of the cost-out program in FY23 and FY24.

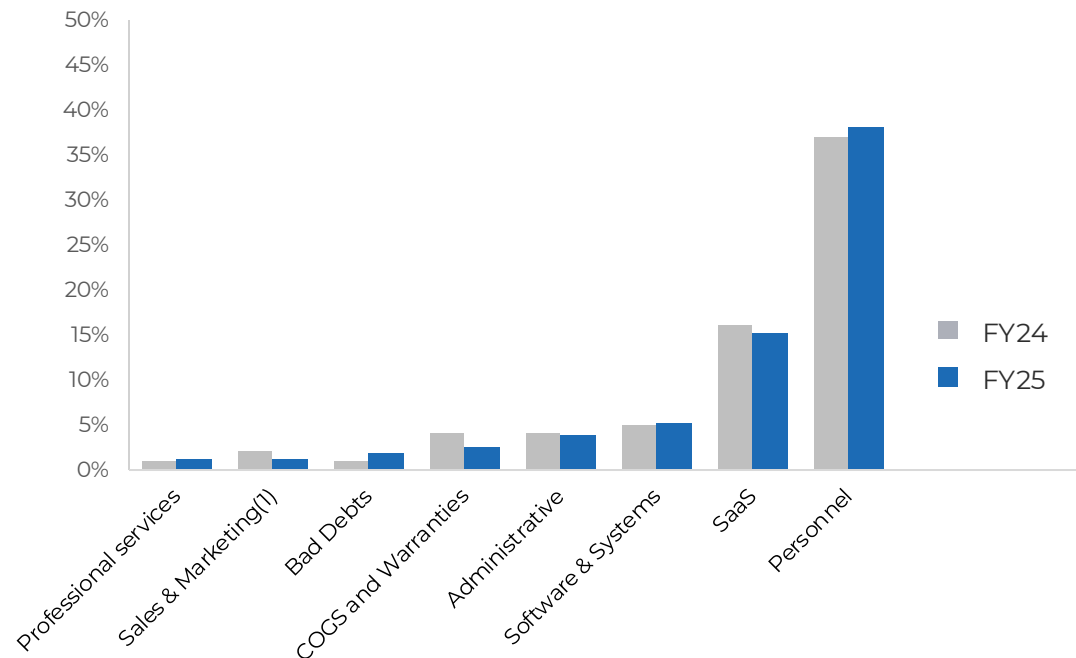


# Operating Costs

Cost-out program continues to deliver cost base for profitable growth

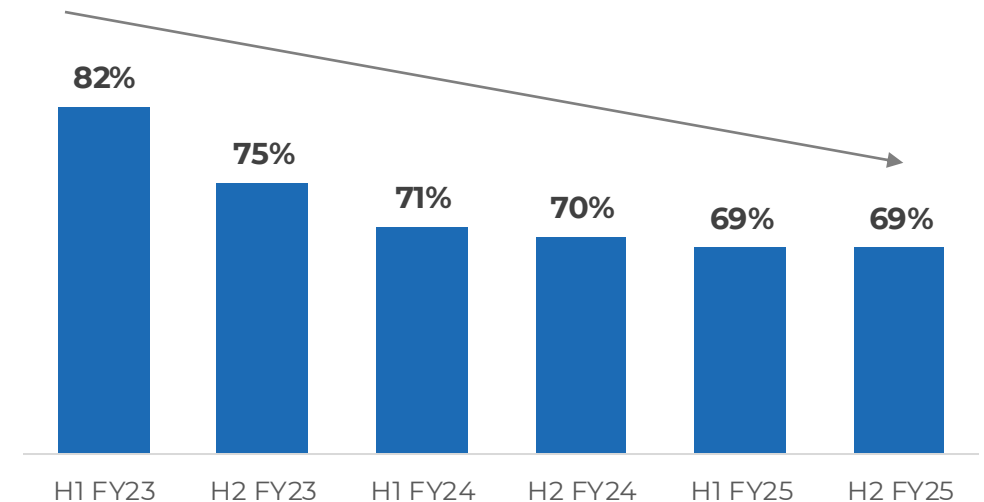
## Operating cost as a % of revenue by segment

**Operating cost** control has been maintained with higher personnel costs being offset by savings in several other categories.



## Operating costs as a % of revenue stabilised

**Operating costs as a % of revenue** have now flattened reflecting the cost out program over FY23 and FY24. Further operating leverage to be driven by revenue growth while maintaining fixed costs.

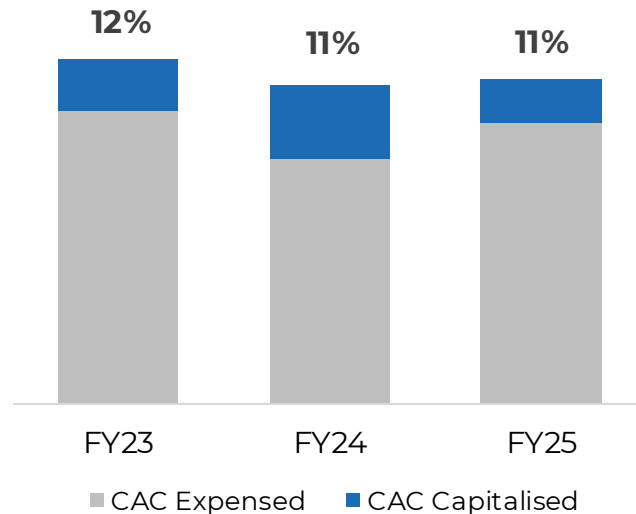


# Operational Efficiency

Management focus on gaining efficiency across all cost measures

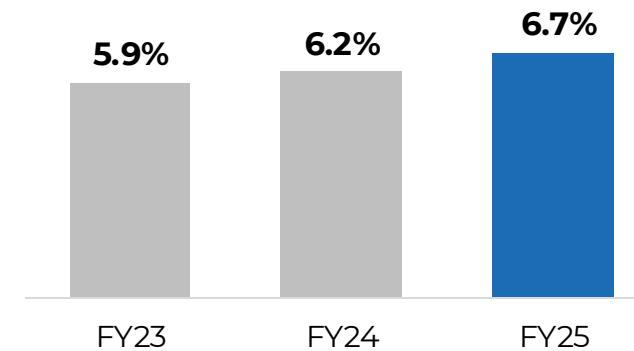
## Cost to acquire customers as a % of revenue

Customer acquisition costs remain steady. Capitalised costs were higher in FY24 reflecting a large enterprise deal closed in that year.



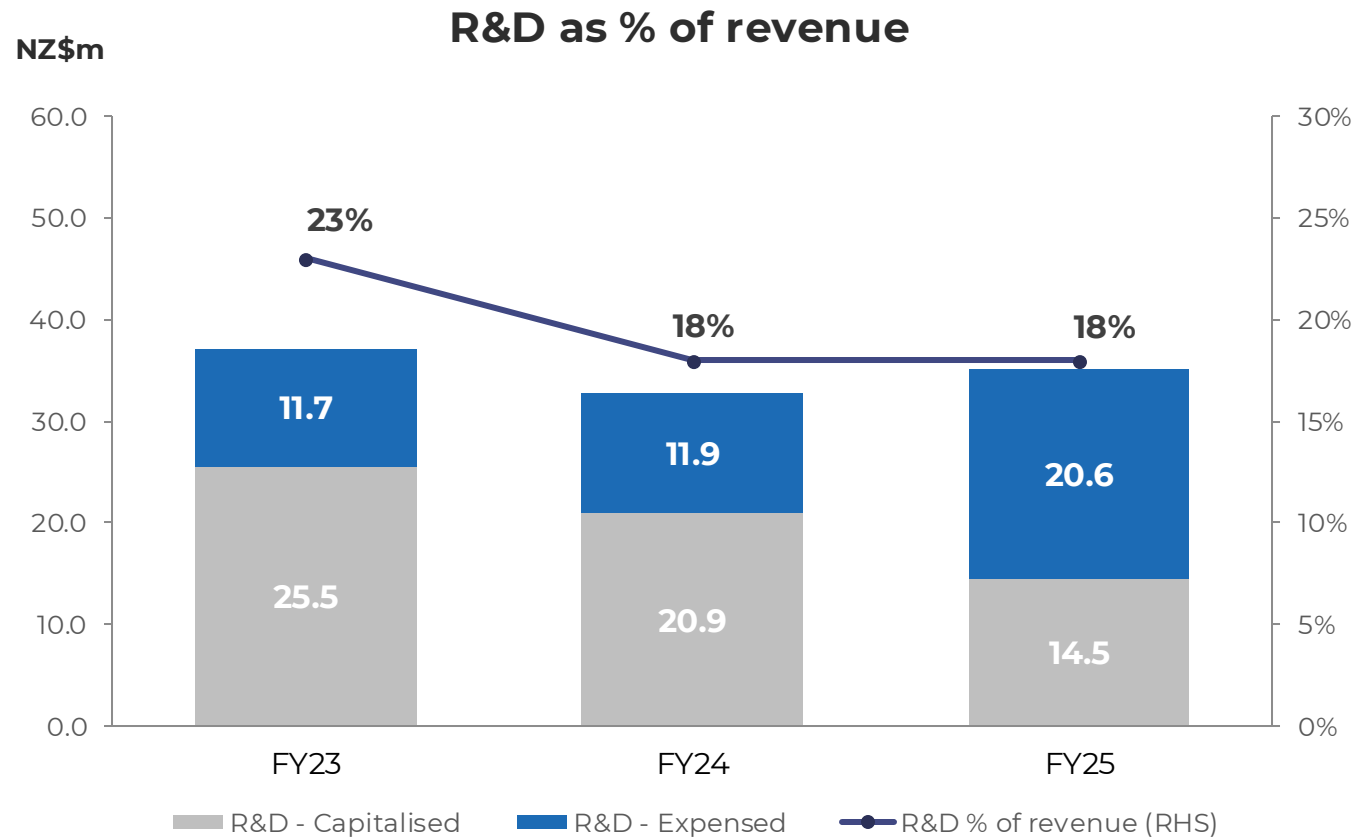
## Cost to service & support as a % of revenue

Costs to support has increased slightly to build capacity and support large enterprise rollouts.



# Research & Development

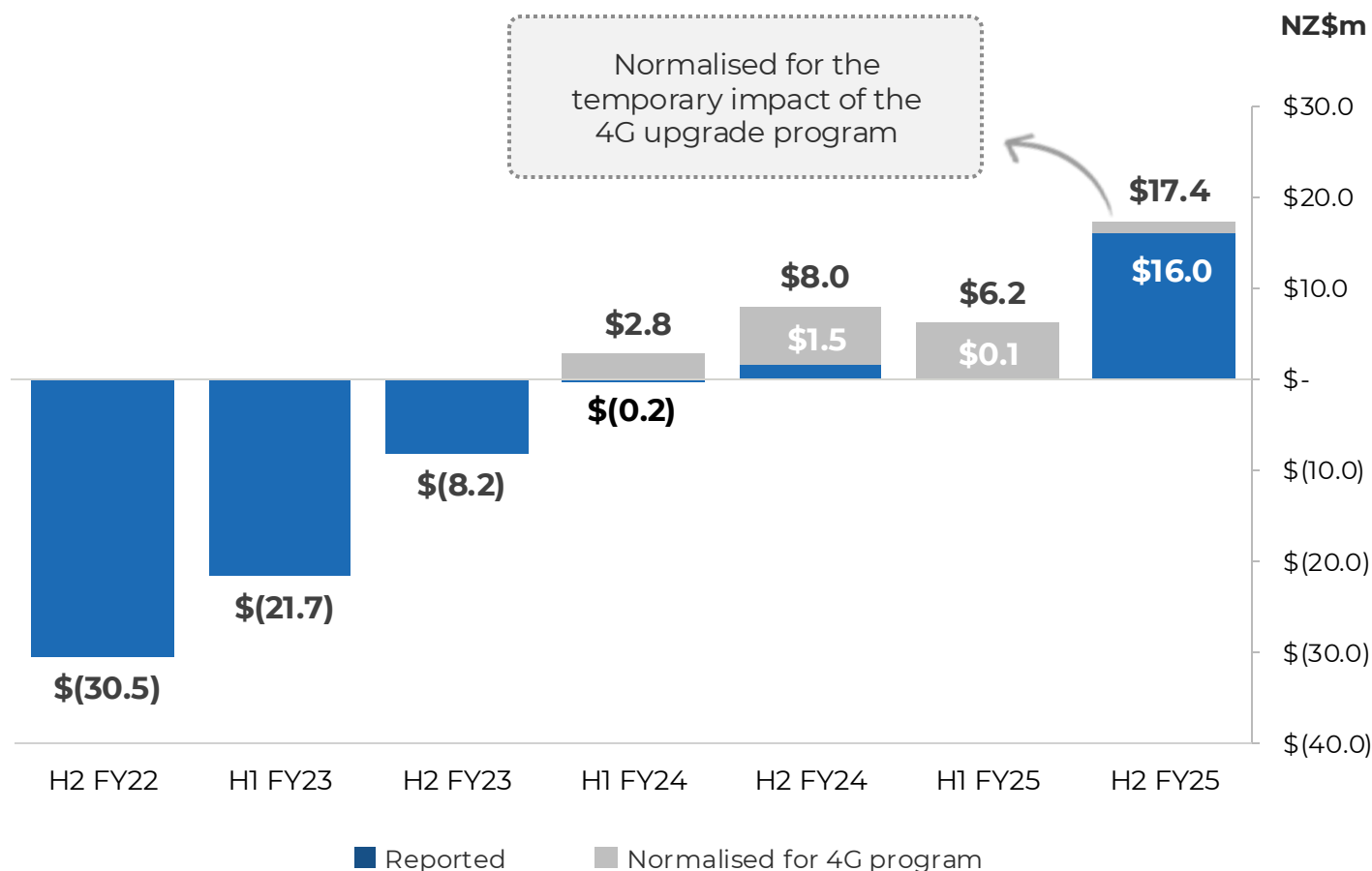
R&D % of revenue being held firm as re-focusing initiatives drive ROI and speed to market



- Total R&D spend of \$35m in FY25, 18% of revenue.
- Compares to \$32.8m, or 18% of revenue, in FY24.
- Opex increased to 59% of R&D spend in FY25 from 36% in FY24. This reflects an investment in scaling our platform for larger customers following an above average investment in growth in the prior period.

# Free Cash Flow Growth

Strong cash flow generation to further accelerate post 4G hardware upgrade

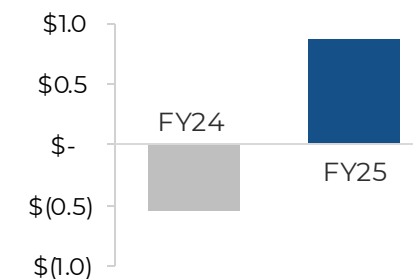


## STRONG FCF GENERATION

EROAD'S core operations generated \$23.6m of normalised free cash flow over the last 12 months.

Cash generated in the near-term is expected to be used to pay down debt and fund growth initiatives.

## Average monthly cash generation





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03

# Strategy Update



# Customer ROI

Long term resilience through clear value delivery to customers

## Cold Chain Industry Challenge

High diesel costs, food safety compliance (FSMA), and unplanned reefer faults impact operational risk and inefficiency.

## EROAD

Integrated cold chain suite across core modules: temperature, precool, fault code monitoring, FSQA tools, utilisation, and trailer location.

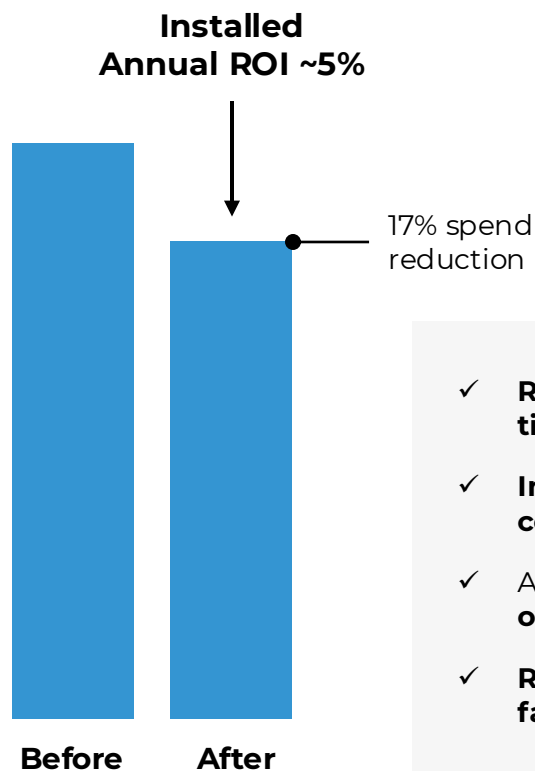
## Strategic Alignment:

**Compliance:**  
FSMA

**Expansion:**  
SaaS ARR increase with multi-product

**Sustainability:**  
Emissions reduction

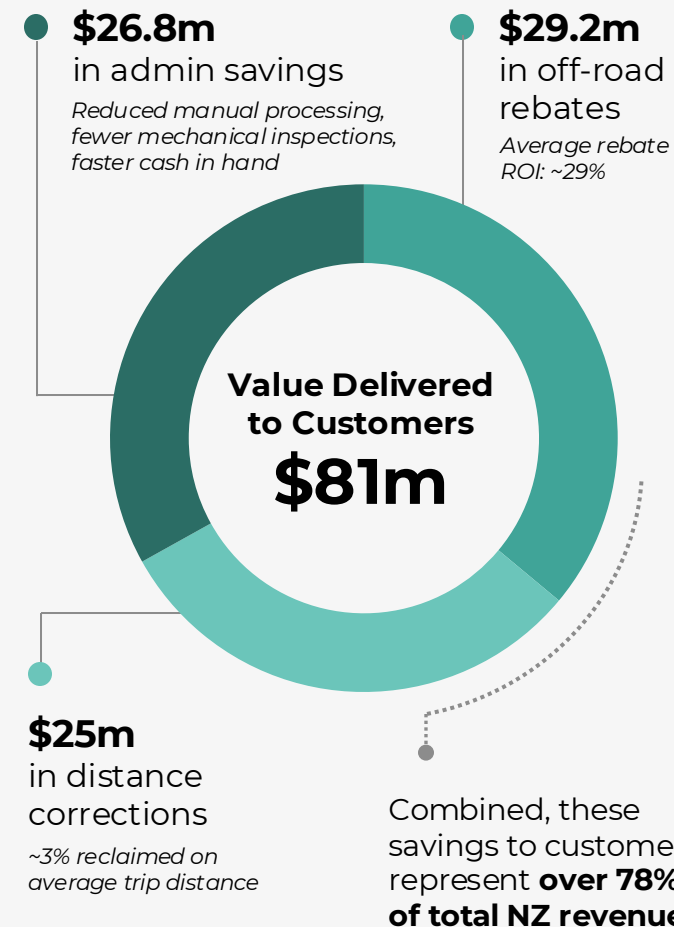
*Cold Chain data based on customer pilot*



- ✓ **Reduced precool time** by >65%
- ✓ **Increased FSQA compliance** by >60%
- ✓ Asset utilisation **over 80% target**
- ✓ **Reduced P1 faults** by 50%

## EROAD processed \$927 million

in Road User Charges (RUC)



**It's a clear, measurable return on investment.**

# Regulatory-led land & expand

Proven ROI accelerates platform adoption and ARR expansion

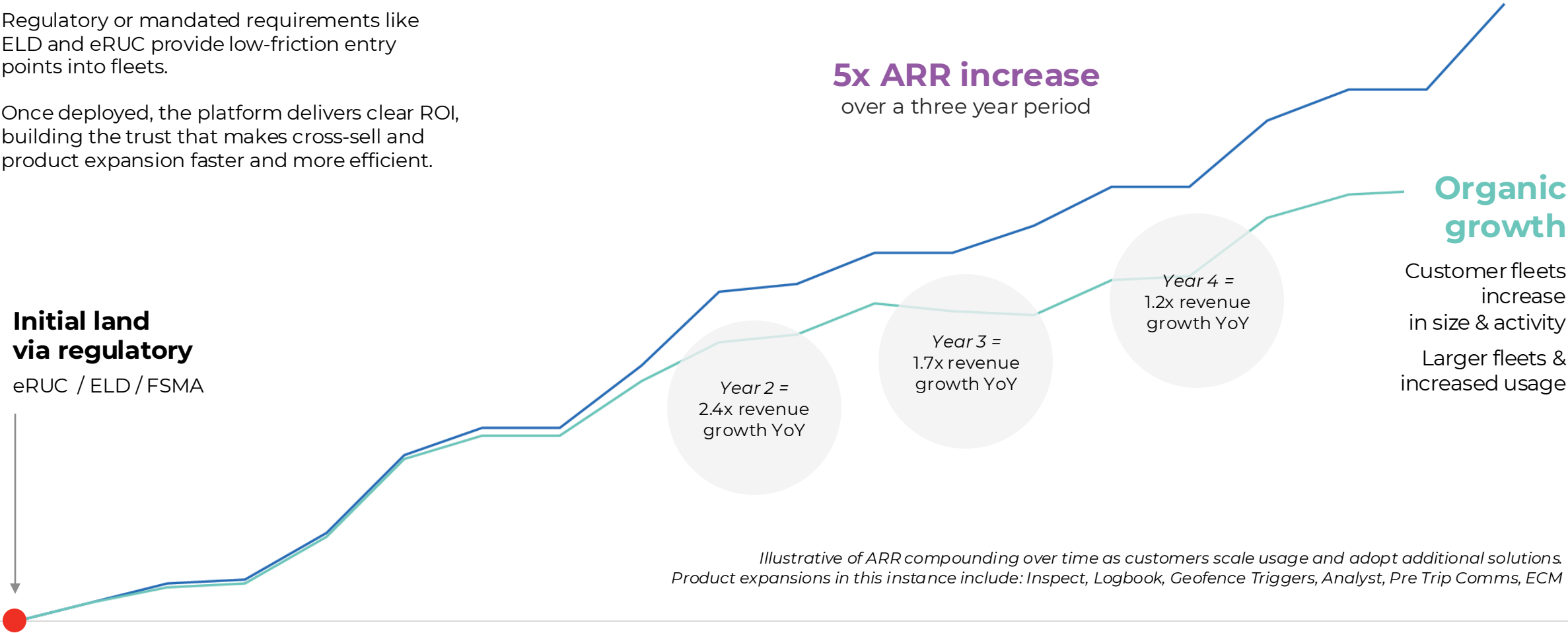
## Enabler for growth

Regulatory or mandated requirements like ELD and eRUC provide low-friction entry points into fleets.

Once deployed, the platform delivers clear ROI, building the trust that makes cross-sell and product expansion faster and more efficient.

## New product adoption

Customers add additional products and features over time



# FY25 Product Investments to Drive Growth

We invested to capture market growth in all markets while deepening customer value.

## Smart, Automated Compliance

*Streamlining regulatory obligations with integrated tools that reduce admin and increase accuracy.*

### Expanded Hybrid & EV Support

Now supporting hybrid and electric vehicles for road user charges in New Zealand and new compliance options for light commercial vehicles

**User Access Controls** introduced for large fleet hierarchy management

**SSO login** for improved enterprise security and access control

## Safer Fleets With Real-Time Risk Management

*Proactive safety tech that monitors behaviour, supports drivers, and reduces incident impact.*

### Clarity Edge AI Dashcam with Fatigue Alerts

New AI-powered dashcam that detects unsafe driving behaviours. Voice alerts and seat shaker for help prevent accidents before they happen.

**Etrack Locate with Geotab** creating a low-cost entry level offering for mixed fleets

**New Drive Buddy** tool encourages better fatigue management

**Overspeed Alerts** deployed for live risk detection

## Productivity Tools for Smarter Fleet Operations

*Integrated features that simplify planning, reporting and asset utilisation to drive efficiency.*

### EROAD Nav – Advanced Fleet Navigation

Truck-specific navigation with real-time route adjustments for restricted roads, low bridges and weight limits.

**Fleet Map & Data Enhancements** Better routing, delivery points, and exit data for efficient navigation and planning.

### Fuel Card & Expense Integrations

Integrations with key providers to reduce manual reporting effort.

## A product-led unified global growth strategy

- ✓ Investing in AI & automation to improve safety & compliance across all regions.
- ✓ Reducing operational costs for fleets through tax automation & fuel efficiency tools.
- ✓ Enhancing the EROAD platform to drive enterprise expansion & customer retention.



EROAD

# 04 Guidance

# Guidance

Committed to continuing to delivering sustainable, profitable growth

## Strategic plan continues to produce strong financial results

- We continue to adhere to the principles of this plan – producing increasing levels of free cash flow, growing the business through a focus on enterprise fleets and maintaining cost discipline.
- Our FY26 guidance acknowledges recent economic uncertainty related to global trade and business spending, and its impact on deal cycles.
- FY26 revenue guidance is a baseline of \$205m. Our FY26 ARR guidance is a baseline of \$188m, which assumes a 7.5% growth in ARR.
- Revenue and ARR growth in excess of baseline is subject to closing large deals in the pipeline, FX and stable economic conditions.
- Free cash flow yield of 8% - 10% in FY26, normalised for the 4G hardware upgrade program.
- ARR CAGR target in the medium-term remains 11-13%.

## Investor Day

EROAD plans to hold an upcoming Investor Day to provide deeper insight into EROAD's product roadmap and long-term strategic and financial targets.

We will provide notice to the market about how to participate in the near future.

## FY26 Guidance

Revenue	\$205m+
ARR (restated) <sup>(1)</sup>	\$188m+
Free cash flow yield <sup>(2)</sup>	8% - 10%

<sup>1</sup> Annual recurring revenue from subscriptions only. Excludes purchased hardware sales and non-recurring revenue

<sup>2</sup> Normalised for the temporary impact of the 4G upgrade program.



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Appendix

# Glossary

## **ANNUALISED RECURRING REVENUE (ARR)**

A non-GAAP measure representing monthly subscription revenue including bundled rental hardware, measured each month by taking subscription revenue for that month and multiplying by 12 to annualise. This measure has been restated to remove amortised revenue which is not recurring by nature.

## **ASSET RETENTION RATE**

The number of Total Contracted Units at the beginning of the 12 month period and retained as Total Contracted Units at the end of the 12 month period, as a percentage of Total Contracted Units at the beginning of the 12 month period.

## **AVERAGE REVENUE PER UNIT (ARPU)**

A non-GAAP measure that is calculated by dividing the total subscription revenue for the year reported.

## **COSTS TO ACQUIRE CUSTOMERS (CAC)**

A non-GAAP measure of costs to acquire customers. Total CAC represents all sales & marketing related costs. CAC capitalised includes incremental sales commissions for new sales, upgrades and renewals which are capitalised and amortised over the life of the contract. All other CAC related costs are expensed when incurred and included within CAC expensed.

## **COSTS TO SERVICE & SUPPORT (CTS)**

A non-GAAP measure of costs to support and service customers. Total CTS represents all customer success and product support costs. These costs are included in Administrative and other Operating Expenses.

## **EBIT**

A non-GAAP measure representing Earnings before Interest and Taxation (EBIT). Refer to Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income in Financial Statements.

## **EBITDA**

A non-GAAP measure representing Earnings before Interest, Taxation, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA).

## **ELECTRONIC LOGGING DEVICE (ELD)**

An electronic solution that synchronises with a vehicle engine to automatically record driving time and hours of service records.

## **ENTERPRISE**

A customer where the \$ARR is more than \$100k in local currency for the Financial year reported.

## **FREE CASH FLOW (FCF)**

A non-GAAP measure representing operating cash flow and investing cash flow reported in the Statement of Cash Flows.

## **FREE CASH FLOW TO THE FIRM**

A non-GAAP measure representing operating cash flow and investing cash flow net of interest paid and received. For the purposes of this presentation, payments for the acquisition of Coretex have been excluded.

## **FY (FINANCIAL YEAR)**

Financial year ended 31 March.

## **HALF ONE (H1)**

For the six months ended 30 September.

## **HALF TWO (H2)**

For the six months ended 31 March.

## **NORMALISED EBIT**

Excludes one-off 4G hardware upgrade program \$4.0m (FY24 \$3.6m).

## **NORMALISED FCF**

Excludes one-off 4G hardware upgrade program costs and accelerated depreciation.

## **ROAD USER CHARGES (RUC)**

In New Zealand, RUC is applicable to Heavy Vehicles and all vehicles powered by a fuel not taxed at source. The charges are paid into a fund called the National Land Transport Fund, which is controlled by NZTA, and go towards the cost of repairing the roads.

## **SAAS**

Software as a Service, a method of software delivery in which software is accessed online via a subscription rather than bought and installed on individual computers.

## **SERVICEABLE ADDRESSABLE MARKET (SAM)**

The portion of the TAM targeted by a company's products, services, capabilities, and go-to-market strategy. It reflects the opportunity realistically within reach.

## **TOTAL ADDRESSABLE MARKET (TAM)**

The total revenue opportunity available for a product or service, assuming 100% market share within all relevant segments and geographies.

## **TAM & SAM METHODOLOGY**

EROAD calculates TAM and SAM using a combination of public industry data (including fleet sizes, vehicle registrations, and transport sector statistics) and internal analysis. Our approach includes proprietary segmentation based on fleet type, region, and industry verticals, combined with representative pricing for each solution set.

## **UNIT**

A communication device fitted in-cab or on a trailer. Where there is more than one unit fitted in-cab or on a trailer, it is counted as one unit (excluding Philips Connect).

# Statement of Income

NZ\$m	FY25	FY24	Change (\$)
Revenue	194.4	182.0	12.4
Operating expenses	(134.8)	(128.7)	(6.1)
<b>Earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>53.3</b>	6.3
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(21.9)	(23.2)	1.3
Amortisation of intangible assets	(21.0)	(19.6)	(1.4)
Amortisation of contract and customer acquisition assets	(10.8)	(10.3)	(0.5)
<b>Earnings before interest and taxation</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	5.7
Net financing costs	(5.7)	(7.8)	2.1
<b>Profit/(loss) before tax</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>(7.6)</b>	7.8
Income tax benefit/(expense)	1.2	6.8	(5.6)
<b>Profit/(loss) after tax for the year attributable to the shareholders</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>(0.8)</b>	2.2
Cash flow hedges	(0.4)	(0.6)	0.2
Currency translation differences	8.9	10.6	(1.7)
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	0.7

**Reported Revenue** increased \$12.4m primarily due to subscription revenue increasing \$11.4m (including \$2.2m gain in exchange rates from the strength of the USD) and a \$2.4m increase in RUC transaction fees (including a GST treatment change of \$0.9m).

**EBITDA** increased \$6.3m due to higher revenue and moderate wage inflation.

**D&A** increased \$1.3m on the additional unit growth since 31 March 2024 as well as accelerated depreciation on the units impacted by the 4G hardware upgrade program.

**Interest** decreased \$2.1m in line with decreased borrowing in the period as well as movements in borrowing rates.

# Cash Flow Statement

NZ\$m	FY25	FY24	Change (\$)
Cash received from customers	199.8	186.3	13.5
Payments to suppliers and employees	(141.3)	(117.0)	(24.3)
Investment in contract fulfilment assets	(9.8)	(10.0)	0.2
Net interest	(3.7)	(5.8)	2.1
Income taxes paid	(1.8)	(0.6)	(1.2)
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>(9.7)</b>
Property, plant & equipment	(13.4)	(32.2)	(18.8)
Investment in intangible assets	(14.9)	(21.3)	6.4
Contract fulfilment and customer acquisition assets	(2.6)	(3.9)	1.3
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>	<b>(30.9)</b>	<b>(57.4)</b>	<b>26.5</b>
Bank loans	(11.3)	(33.9)	22.6
Payment of lease liability	(1.8)	(2.1)	0.3
Issue of equity	-	50.0	(50.0)
Cost of raising capital	-	(3.2)	3.2
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>	<b>(13.1)</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>(23.9)</b>
Net increase (decrease) in cash held	(0.8)	6.3	(7.1)
Cash at the beginning of the financial period	14.5	8.1	6.4
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	0.1	0.1	-
<b>Closing cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>(0.7)</b>

**Operating Cash Flow** decreased \$9.7m primarily due to a reduction in trade payables.

**Investing Cash Flow** increased \$26.5m primarily due to lower capitalised R&D and a reduction in inventory versus the prior year.

**Financing Cash Flow** decreased \$23.9m on the pay down of borrowing in the current year versus new capital raised in the prior year.

# Balance Sheet

NZ\$m	FY25	FY24	Change (\$)
Cash	13.8	14.5	(0.7)
Restricted bank accounts	26.1	17.8	8.3
Costs to acquire and contract fulfilment costs	9.4	8.2	1.2
Other	35.4	33.2	2.3
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Property, plant and equipment	82.3	88.8	(6.5)
Intangible assets	265.6	264.4	1.2
Costs to acquire and contract fulfillments costs	9.3	8.9	0.4
Other	18.3	17.7	0.6
<b>Total non-current assets</b>	<b>375.5</b>	<b>379.8</b>	<b>(4.3)</b>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>460.3</b>	<b>453.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Payable to transport agencies	26.1	17.8	8.3
Contract liabilities	32.2	23.6	8.6
Borrowings	25.6	36.6	(11.0)
Other liabilities	44.7	54.2	(9.5)
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>132.2</b>	<b>(3.6)</b>
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>331.7</b>	<b>321.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>

**Cash** decreased \$0.7m from cash generated from operations partially offset by the paydown of debt.

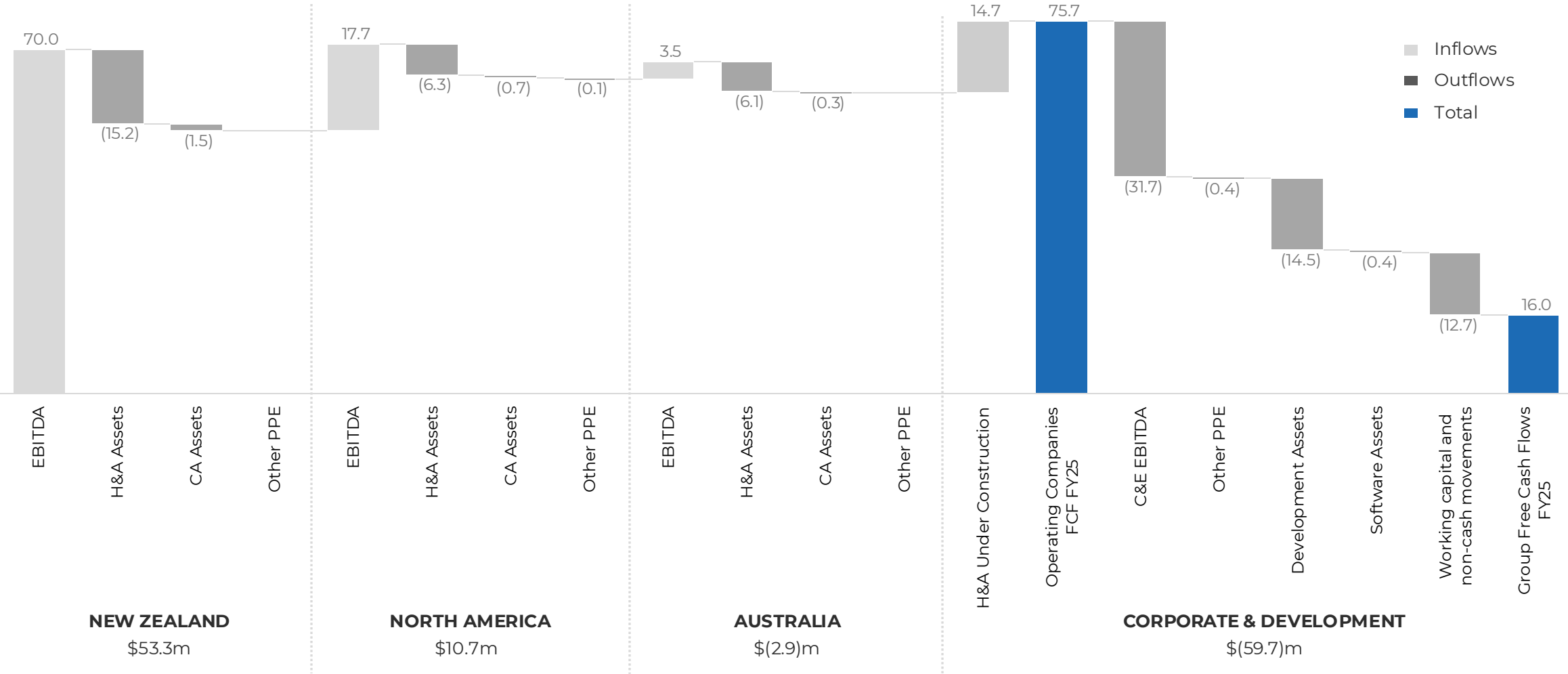
**Property, plant and equipment** decreased \$6.5m due to the reduction in inventory from ongoing inventory management partially offset by growth from new hardware leasing and the 4G hardware upgrade program.

Inventory balance at 31 March 2025 was \$22.0m.

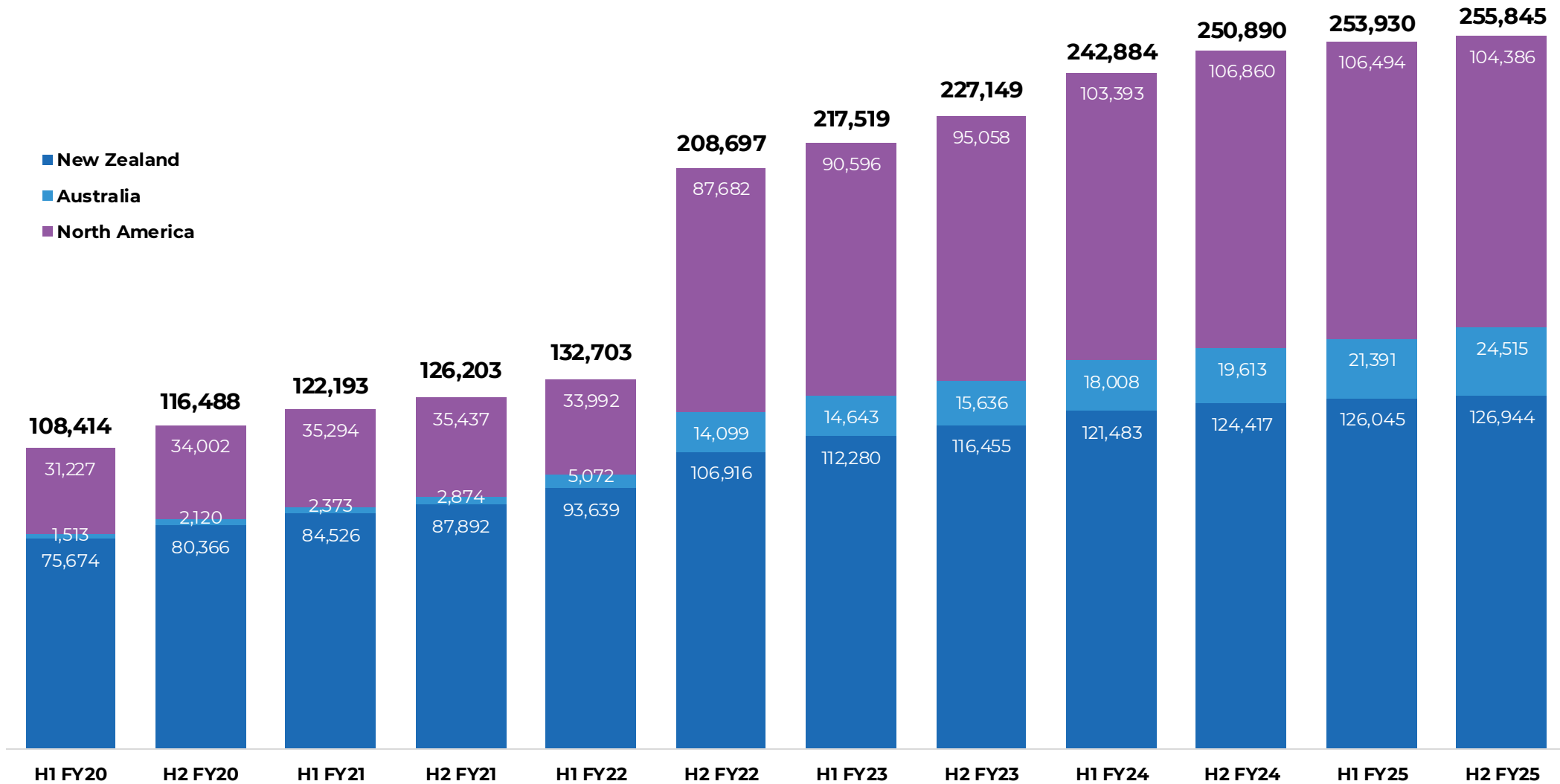
**Costs to acquire and contract fulfillment costs** increased \$0.4m reflecting growth and renewals.

**Borrowings** decreased by \$11.0m since 31 March 2024 largely due to cash generation in the year which was used to repay debt.

# Free Cash Flow to the Firm by Region



# Unit Count



# Data Rich Fleet Operations Platform



## Compliance & Assurance

- Road User Charges
- Fuel Tax
- Cold-Chain Assurance
- Construction Assurance

## Health & Safety

- Driver Coaching
- Vehicle Health
- Incident Prevention
- Speed Reduction

## Productivity

- Trip Routing
- Driver Allocation
- Asset Utilisation
- Job Allocation

## Sustainability

- EV Support
- Carbon Emissions
- Fuel Reduction
- Fleet Benchmarking